APA 7th EDITION

Reference Basics

References answer four questions:

Who – Authors' names formatted using last name and initials

When – Publication date; usually just the year, but sometimes the year, month and day

What – The source title formatted using sentence case

Where – The location where the source can be accessed

Citation only uses last name and publication year: One author (Smith, 2019); Two authors (Smith & Jones, 2019); Three or more authors (Smith et al., 2019)

Ebook

When
Who
What

Jackson, L. M. (2019). *The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action* (2nd ed.).

American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000

Where

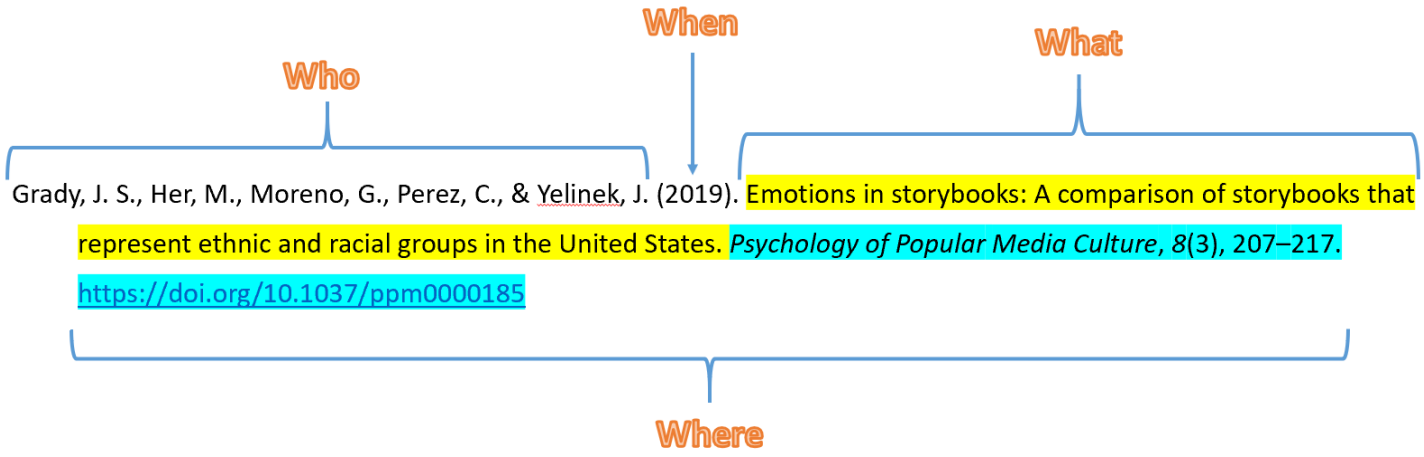
Print book

When
Who
What

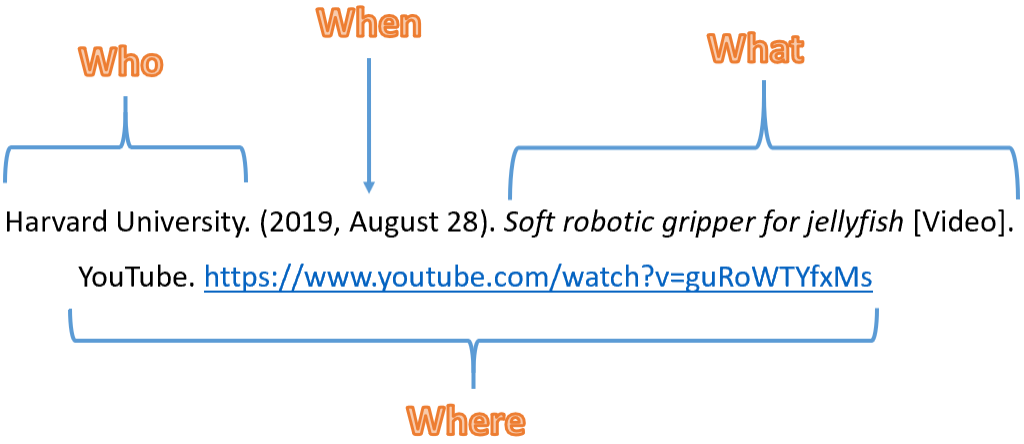
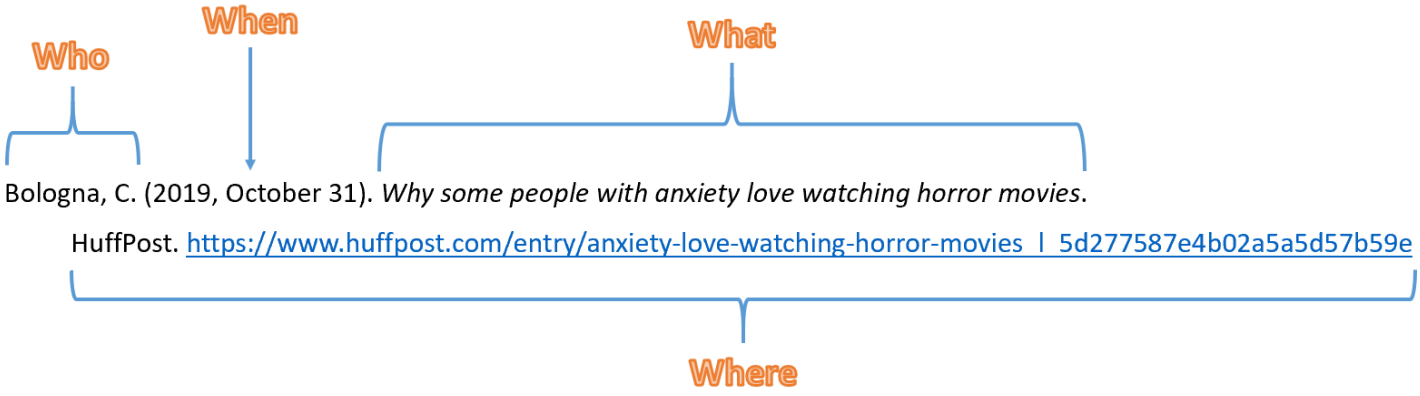
Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). *Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst*. Penguin Books.

Where

Journal Article with doi



YouTube video



Online news article